

AWESOME STATE MANAGEMENT FOR REACT*

*AND OTHER VIRTUAL-DOM LIBRARIES

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WHY AWESOME?

NOT A LIBRARY. A SIMPLE PATTERN.

WORKS WITH ANY
VIRTUAL DOM LIBRARY

VIRTUAL DOM IS NICE

VIEW = FUNCTION(MODEL)

“HOW DO I
MANAGE STATE?”

REDUX

MOBX

CEREBRAL

CYCLE.JS

LET'S LOOK AT
A DIFFERENT APPROACH.

MEIOSIS

[HTTP://MEIOSIS.JS.ORG](http://meiosis.js.org)

THE MEIOSIS PATTERN

- model ← single source of truth
- view = function(model)
- update model
- → view is automatically re-rendered

- model = single source of truth

```
const initialModel = { counter: 0 };
```

- view = function(model)

```
const view = model => (  
  <div>Counter is {model.counter}</div>  
);
```

- actions update the model

```
const createActions = update => ({
  increment: () => update(model => {
    model.counter++;
    return model;
  })
  // after calling update(...),
  // view is automatically re-rendered
});
```

- views call actions

```
const createView = actions => model => (  
  <div>  
    <div>Counter is {model.counter}</div>  
    <button onClick={actions.increment}>Increment</button>  
  </div>  
);
```

WHAT IS UPDATE?

HOW DO WE AUTOMATICALLY

RE-RENDER THE VIEW?

MEIOSIS PATTERN IMPLEMENTATION

- Minimal streams: just map and scan
- Or, write your own minimal implementation

FLYD STREAMS

MAP

```
const s1 = flyd.stream();  
const s2 = s1.map(value => value * 10);  
s2.map(value => console.log(value));
```

```
s1(5);  
s1(10);
```

```
// console output is  
50  
100
```

FLYD STREAMS

SCAN

```
const s1 = flyd.stream();  
const add = (x, y) => x + y;  
const s2 = flyd.scan(add, 0, s1);  
s2.map(value => console.log(value));
```

```
s1(5); s1(13); s1(24);
```

```
// console output is
```

```
0 5 18 42
```


THE MEIOSIS PATTERN

```
const initialModel = { counter: 0 };
const update = flyd.stream();
const applyUpdate = (model, modelUpdate) => modelUpdate(model);
const models = flyd.scan(applyUpdate, initialModel, update);

const view = createView(createActions(update));
const element = document.getElementById("app");
models.map(model => ReactDOM.render(view(model), element));
```

USING DIFFERENT VIRTUAL DOM LIBS

```
models.map(model => ReactDOM.render(view(model), element));  
models.map(model => Inferno.render(view(model), element));  
models.map(model => m.render(element, view(model)));  
models.map(model => preact.render(view(model), element,  
  element.lastElementChild));
```

```
const render = view => element = patch(element, view);  
models.map(model => render(view(model)));
```

MODEL UPDATE

PLAIN

```
update(model => {  
  model.counter++;  
  return model;  
});
```

LODASH

```
update(model => _.update(model, "counter", _.partial(_.add, 1)));
```

LODASH FP

```
update(_.update("counter", _.add(1)));
```

RAMDA

```
update(R.over(R.lensProp("counter"), R.add(1)));
```

IMMUTABLE.JS

```
update(model => model.update("counter", v => v + 1));
```

COMPONENTS

A COMPONENT IS JUST AN OBJECT WITH FUNCTIONS

```
import { createActions } from "./actions";
import { createView } from "./view";

// This is the same 'update' stream ↓↓
export const createTemperature = update => ({
  model: () => ({
    date: "",
    value: 20,
    units: "C"
  }),

  view: createView(createActions(update))
});
```

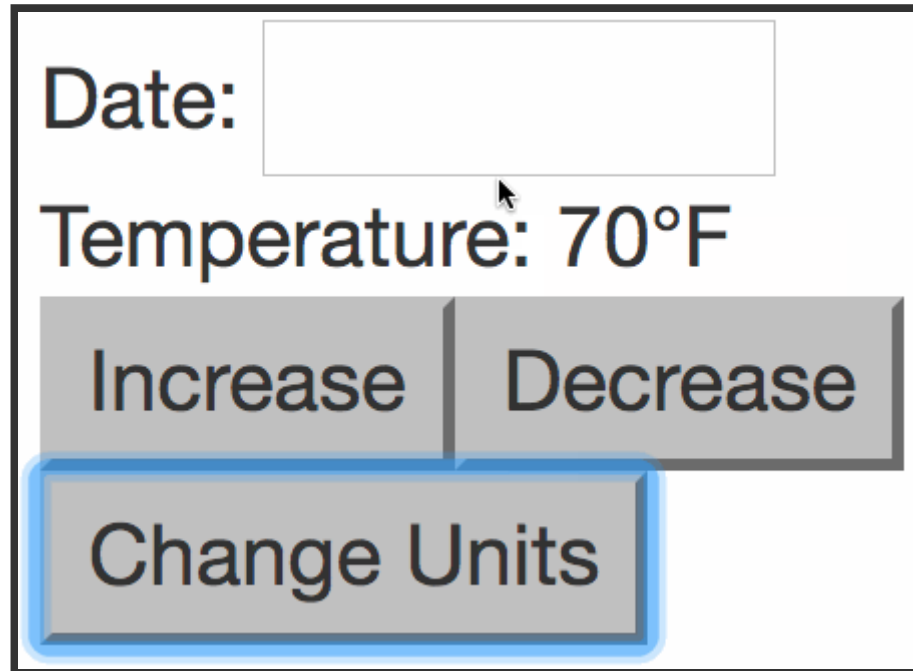
TEMPERATURE EXAMPLE

Date:

Temperature: 70°F

Increase Decrease

Change Units



ACTIONS (1/2)

```
export const createActions = update => ({
  editDate: evt =>
    update(model => {
      model.date = evt.target.value;
      return model;
    }),

  increase: amount => () =>
    update(model => {
      model.value = model.value + amount;
      return model;
    }),
});
```


ACTIONS (2/2)

```
changeUnits: () => update(model => {
  if (model.units === "C") {
    model.units = "F";
    model.value = Math.round( model.value * 9 / 5 + 32 );
  }
  else {
    model.units = "C";
    model.value = Math.round( (model.value - 32) / 9 * 5 );
  }
  return model;
})
});
```

VIEW

```
export const createView = actions => model => (  
  <div>  
    <div>Date: <input type="text" size="10" value={model.date}  
      onChange={actions.editDate}/></div>  
    <span>Temperature: {model.value}&deg;{model.units} </span>  
    <div>  
      <button onClick={actions.increase(1)}>Increase</button>  
      <button onClick={actions.increase(-1)}>Decrease</button>  
    </div>  
    <div>  
      <button onClick={actions.changeUnits}>Units</button>  
    </div>  
  </div>  
) ;
```

THE MEIOSIS PATTERN

```
const update = flyd.stream();
const temperature = createTemperature(update); // <-----
const initialModel = temperature.model();      // <-----
const applyUpdate = (model, modelUpdate) => modelUpdate(model);
const models = flyd.scan(applyUpdate, initialModel, update);

const element = document.getElementById("app");
models.map(model =>
  ReactDOM.render(temperature.view(model), // <-----
    element));
```

MEIOSIS TRACER

TIME-TRAVEL DEV TOOL

MEIOSIS TRACER IN CHROME DEVTOOLS

The image shows a screenshot of the Meiosis Tracer in Chrome DevTools. The interface is split into two main sections. On the left, there is a user interface for a simple application. It features a title 'Examples' in blue. Below it, there is a 'Date:' label followed by a text input field containing '2017'. Underneath that is a 'Temperature: 72°F' label. There are three buttons: 'Increase' and 'Decrease' are side-by-side, and 'Change Units' is centered below them. On the right, the Meiosis Tracer window is open, titled 'Meiosis'. It contains the instruction 'Use the slider to trace through model snapshots.' Below this is a horizontal slider with a white knob on the right. Under the slider, the number '9' is displayed. Below the number is a text input field with the placeholder text 'Model: (you can type into this box)'. This field contains a JSON object:

```
{  
  "date": "2017",  
  "value": 72,  
  "units": "F" }  
}
```

 In the top right corner of the Meiosis window, there are two buttons: 'Hide' and 'Reset'.

MEIOSIS TRACER IN PAGE

Examples

Date: 2017-09

Temperature: 72°F

Increase

Decrease

Change Units

Hide

Reset

Data streams:



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Model: (you can type into this box)

```
{  
  "date": "2017-09",  
  "value": 72,  
  "units": "F"  
}
```

USING MEIOSIS TRACER IN CHROME

- Install `meiosis` as a dev dependency
- Install the Chrome extension

```
// Only for using Meiosis Tracer in development.  
import { trace } from "meiosis";  
trace({ update, dataStreams: [ models ] });
```

USING MEIOSIS TRACER IN PAGE

- Also install `meiosis-tracer` as a dev dep.

```
<div id="tracer"></div>
```

```
// Only for using Meiosis Tracer in development.  
import { trace } from "meiosis";  
import meiosisTracer from "meiosis-tracer";  
trace({ update, dataStreams: [ models ] });  
meiosisTracer({ selector: "#tracer" });
```


REUSABLE COMPONENTS

REUSING THE TEMPERATURE COMPONENT

```
export const createApp = update => {
  const components = {
    air: createTemperature(nest(update, "air")),
    water: createTemperature(nest(update, "water"))
  };

  return {
    model: () => ({
      air: components.air.model(),
      water: components.water.model()
    }),
    view: createView(components)
  };
};
```

NESTING THE UPDATE FUNCTION

```
export const nest = (update, path) =>
  modelUpdate => update(model => {
    model[path] = modelUpdate(model[path]);
    return model;
  });
```

THE VIEW

```
export const createView = components => model => (  
  <div>  
    <h4>App</h4>  
    {components.air.view(model.air)}  
    {components.water.view(model.water)}  
  </div>  
);
```

REUSING THE TEMPERATURE COMPONENT

App

Date:

Temperature: 73°F

Increase

Decrease

Change Units

Date:

Temperature: 18°C

Increase

Decrease

Change Units

Use the slider to trace through model snapshots.

Hide

Reset

Data streams:



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Model: (you can type into this box)

```
{
  "air": {
    "date": "2017-0",
    "value": 73,
    "units": "F"
  },
  "water": {
    "date": "",
    "value": 18,
    "units": "C"
  }
}
```

PATH REPETITION

```
const components = {  
  air: createTemperature(nest(update, "air")),  
  water: createTemperature(nest(update, "water"))  
};
```

```
model: () => ({  
  air: components.air.model(),  
  water: components.air.model()  
})
```

```
<div>  
  {components.air.view(model.air)}  
  {components.water.view(model)}  
</div>
```

ELIMINATING PATH REPETITION

```
const components = createComponents(update, {  
  air: createTemperature,    // passes nest(update, "air")  
  water: createTemperature  // also wraps view(model["water"])  
});
```

```
return {  
  // returns { air: c.air.model(), water: c.water.model() }  
  model: combineComponents(components, "model"),  
  view: createView(components)  
};
```

```
<div>  
  {components.air.view(model)}  
  {components.water.view(model)}  
</div>
```

COMPUTED PROPERTIES

COMPUTED PROPERTIES (1/2)

```
export const createTemperature = update => {
  const computed = model => {
    let temp = model.value;

    if (model.units === "F") {
      temp = Math.round((temp - 32) * 5 / 9);
    }
    model.comment = (temp < 10) ? "COLD!" :
                    (temp > 40) ? "HOT" : "";

    return model;
  };
};
```

COMPUTED PROPERTIES (2/2)

```
const view = createView(createActions(update));

return {
  model: () => ({
    date: "",
    value: 20,
    units: "C"
  }),

  view: model => view(computed(model))
  // view: R.compose(view, computed)
};
};
```

COMPUTED PROPERTIES

Date:

Temperature: 17°C

Increase Decrease

Change Units

Date:

Temperature: 20°C

Increase Decrease

Change Units

ROUTING

ROUTING EXAMPLE

localhost:3000/07-routing/#/beer/b1

Examples

Home Coffee Beer Home Coffee Beer

Hide
Reset

Data streams: 11

Model: (you can type into this box)

```
{  
  "page": {  
    "id": "BeerDetails",  
    "tab": "Beer"  
  },  
}
```

ROUTING: PAGES

```
export const pages = {  
  home: { id: "Home", tab: "Home" },  
  coffee: { id: "Coffee", tab: "Coffee" },  
  beer: { id: "Beer", tab: "Beer" },  
  beerDetails: { id: "BeerDetails", tab: "Beer" }  
};
```

ROUTING: NAVIGATION

```
export const createNavigation = update => {
  const navigate = (page, params = {}) =>
    update(model => Object.assign(model, ({ page, params })));

  const navigateToBeer = () => {
    services.loadBeer().then(beerList => {
      update(model => Object.assign(model, { beerList }));
      navigate(pages.beer);
    });
  };

  return { navigateToHome, navigateToBeer, ... };
};
```

ROUTING: APP

```
export const createApp = (update, navigation) => {
  const homeComponent = createHome(update); //more...
  const pageMap = {
    [pages.home.id]: homeComponent, //more...
  };
  return {
    view: model => {
      const component = pageMap[model.page.id];
      return (
        // render tabs, model.page.tab determines active tab
        {component.view(model)}
      );
    }
  };
};
```


ROUTING: ROUTES

```
export const createRouter = navigation => {  
  const routes = {  
    "/": { id: pages.home.id,  
      action: navigation.navigateToHome },  
    "/coffee/:id?": { id: pages.coffee.id,  
      action: navigation.navigateToCoffee },  
    "/beer": { id: pages.beer.id,  
      action: navigation.navigateToBeer },  
    "/beer/:id": { id: pages.beerDetails.id,  
      action: navigation.navigateToBeerDetails }  
  };  
};
```

ROUTING: RESOLVE ROUTE

```
import Mapper from "url-mapper";

const resolveRoute = () => {
  const route = document.location.hash.substring(1);
  const resolved = urlMapper.map(route, routes);
  if (resolved) {
    resolved.match.action(resolved.values);
  }
};

window.onpopstate = resolveRoute;
```

ROUTING: ROUTE SYNC

```
const routeMap = Object.keys(routes).reduce((result, route) => {
  result[routes[route].id] = route;
  return result;
}, {});
```

```
const routeSync = model => {
  const segment = routeMap[model.page.id] || "/";
  const route = urlMapper.stringify(segment, model.params || {});
  if (document.location.hash.substring(1) !== route) {
    window.history.pushState({}, "", "#" + route);
  }
};
```

ROUTING EXAMPLE

localhost:3000/07-routing/#/beer/b1

Examples

Home Coffee Beer Home Coffee Beer

Hide
Reset

Data streams:

11

Model: (you can type into this box)

```
{  
  "page": {  
    "id": "BeerDetails",  
    "tab": "Beer"  
  },  
}
```

MEIOSIS

[HTTP://MEIOSIS.JS.ORG](http://meiosis.js.org)

- Documentation • Examples
- Tracer • Gitter chat

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